

**CITY OF PACIFIC, WASHINGTON
ORDINANCE NO. 2015-1891**

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF PACIFIC, WASHINGTON, RELATING TO THE RECREATIONAL USE OF MARIJUANA, ADOPTING A COMPLETE PROHIBITION ON THE SITING, ESTABLISHMENT, OPERATION OR LICENSING OF ANY STRUCTURES, PROPERTY, USES OR BUSINESSES RELATING TO RECREATIONAL MARIJUANA PRODUCTION, PROCESSING, CULTIVATION (WHETHER INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP CULTIVATION), STORAGE, SALE, DELIVERY, EXCHANGE OR BARTERING; ADOPTING FINDINGS TO SUPPORT THE PROHIBITION, DESCRIBING THE MANNER IN WHICH VIOLATIONS WILL BE ENFORCED, AND ADDING A NEW CHAPTER 20.08 TO THE PACIFIC MUNICIPAL CODE.

WHEREAS, the Washington voters approved Initiative 502 (I-502) in 2012, which “authorizes the state liquor control board to regulate and tax marijuana for persons twenty-one years of age and older, and adds a new threshold for driving under the influence of marijuana”; and

WHEREAS, I-502 allows the Washington State Liquor Control Board to license marijuana producers “to produce marijuana for sale at wholesale to marijuana processors and other marijuana producers” (I-502, Sec. 4(1)); and

WHEREAS, I-502 allows the Washington State Liquor Control Board to license marijuana processors to “process, package and label usable marijuana and marijuana-infused products for sale at wholesale to marijuana retailers” (I-502, Sec. 4(2)); and

WHEREAS, I-502 allows the Washington State Liquor Control Board to license a marijuana retailer to “sell usable marijuana and marijuana-infused products at retail in retail outlets” (I-502, Sec. 4(3)); and

WHEREAS, I-502 establishes certain siting limitations on the Washington State Liquor Control Board’s issuance of such licenses for any premises that are within 1,000 feet of the perimeter of the grounds of any elementary or secondary school, playground, recreation center or facility, child care center, public park, public transit center or library, or any game arcade, admission to which is not restricted to persons aged twenty-one years or older (I-502, Section 8); and

WHEREAS, I-502 decriminalizes, for purposes of state law, the production, manufacture, processing, packaging, delivery, distribution, sale or possession of marijuana, as long as such activities are in compliance with I-502; and

WHEREAS, the Washington State Liquor Control Board has adopted rules to implement I-502, which include, among other things: the state licensing of premises where marijuana is produced and processed, and the inspection of same; methods of producing, processing, and packaging the marijuana and marijuana products; security requirements at such establishments; retail outlet locations and hours of operation; labeling requirements and restrictions on advertising of such products; licensing and licensing renewal rules; the manner and method to be used by which licensees may transport and deliver marijuana and marijuana products (among other things); and

WHEREAS, according to these rules, the LCB will determine whether the recreational marijuana business licensee is within 1,000 feet of the sensitive uses identified in WAC 314-55-050(10) and shall not issue the license if it is within this area; and

WHEREAS, the LCB has begun issuance of licenses for recreational marijuana uses; and

WHEREAS, on August 29, 2013, the U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) issued a Memorandum to all United States Attorneys, acknowledging that several states had adopted laws authorizing marijuana production, distribution and possession by establishing a regulatory scheme for these purposes; and

WHEREAS, in this Memo, the DOJ advised that in recent years, the DOJ has “focused its efforts on certain law enforcement priorities that are particularly important to the federal government,” such as: (a) preventing the distribution of marijuana to minors; (b) preventing revenue from the sale of marijuana from going to criminal enterprises, gangs, and cartels; (c) preventing the diversion of marijuana from states where it is legal under state law in some form to other states; (d) preventing state-authorized marijuana activity from being used as a cover or pretext for the trafficking of other illegal drugs or other illegal activity; (e) preventing violence and the use of firearms in the cultivation and distribution of marijuana; (f) preventing drugged driving and the exacerbation of other adverse public health consequences associated with marijuana use; (g) preventing the growing of marijuana on public lands and the attendant public safety and environmental dangers posed by marijuana production on public lands; and (h) preventing marijuana possession or use on federal property; and

WHEREAS, in this Memo, the DOJ warned that “[i]f state enforcement efforts are not sufficiently robust to protect against the harms [identified above] the federal government may seek to challenge the regulatory structure itself in addition to continuing to bring individual enforcement actions, including criminal prosecutions, focused on those harms”; and

WHEREAS, in this Memo, the DOJ warned that a regulatory system adequate to this task “must not only contain robust controls and procedures on paper, it must also be effective in practice”; and

WHEREAS, in this Memo, the DOJ advised that “in exercising prosecutorial discretion, prosecutors should not consider the size or commercial nature of a marijuana operation alone as a proxy for assessing whether marijuana trafficking implicates the Department’s enforcement priorities [listed above]” and that federal prosecutors “should continue to review marijuana cases on a case-by-case basis and weigh all available information and evidence, including, but not limited to, whether the operation is demonstrably in compliance with a strong but effective state regulatory system”; and

WHEREAS, on January 16, 2013, the Washington State Attorney General’s Office issued an opinion, which determined that local governments may decide to either zone or ban recreational marijuana uses within their jurisdictions; and

WHEREAS, while the LCB adopted one report on the environmental impacts associated with the cultivation of marijuana, the City is not aware of any other analyses performed by the State of Washington to determine the environmental or secondary land use impacts that a proliferation of recreational marijuana uses would have on towns, cities and counties in Washington; and

WHEREAS, nothing indicates that the LCB will perform any analyses under the State Environmental Policy Act (SEPA) to determine the significant adverse environmental impacts associated with any individual licensee’s operation of a recreational marijuana business and the LCB does not require the submission of a SEPA checklist as part of a recreational marijuana license application; and

WHEREAS, the City plans under the Growth Management Act (“GMA,” chapter 36.70A RCW), and is required to review any “action” under SEPA prior to adopting any comprehensive plan or development regulations; and

WHEREAS, given that the City has no environmental information upon which to make any determinations relating to recreational marijuana uses, the City must collect the same from either the experiences of other areas or by empirical knowledge (after the use has located in the City and the impacts are known); and

WHEREAS, the City intends to take careful, deliberate steps to evaluate marijuana uses, and to perform the environmental analysis that the State omitted; and

WHEREAS, the City passed Ordinances 1804, 1823, 1843, 1848, 1855 and 2015-1866, all of which adopted moratoria or interim zoning on medical and recreational marijuana uses and activities, which acknowledged marijuana’s uncertain legal status and the lack of information available to the City; and

WHEREAS, the City acknowledges that it has not budgeted any funds for the implementation of any recreational marijuana enforcement scheme that could satisfy the DOJ’s enforcement priorities; and

WHEREAS, the City Council therefore believes that the adoption of a complete ban on recreational marijuana uses, is necessary to preserve the status quo;

WHEREAS, the City SEPA Responsible Official issued a Determination of Nonsignificance for this Ordinance on December 12, 2014; and

WHEREAS, on August 6, 2014, the Planning Commission held a public hearing on various medical and recreational marijuana draft ordinances and provided a recommendation on this subject to the City Council; and

WHEREAS, on January 9, 2015, the City Council considered the Planning Commission's recommendation and asked City staff to draft an ordinance that was within the range of alternatives considered by the Planning Commission during its public hearing (prohibition on just recreational marijuana instead of a prohibition on both recreational and medical marijuana); and

WHEREAS, the City Council held a public hearing on this Ordinance on January 20, 2015; NOW, THEREFORE,

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF PACIFIC DOES ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. Section A. The City Council adopts the following new chapter 20.08 to the Pacific Municipal Code:

**CHAPTER 20.08
RECREATIONAL MARIJUANA**

Sections.

20.08.010 Findings.

20.08.020 Definitions.

20.08.030 Prohibited Activities.

20.08.040 Uses Not Permitted in Any Zone.

20.08.050 Violations.

20.08.060 Enforcement.

20.08.010. Findings. The Council adopts all of the "whereas" sections of this Ordinance as findings to support this ban on recreational marijuana, as well as the following:

A. The purpose of this Chapter is to enact a ban on recreational marijuana delivery, production, processing and retailing, which includes a prohibition on the siting of any recreational marijuana businesses licensed by the State of Washington Liquor Control Board. The City Council also acknowledges that the State of Washington has not performed any environmental analyses that will assist cities, towns and counties in the

adoption of local regulations addressing marijuana uses, or the environmental impacts associated with the individual recreational marijuana businesses. As a result, municipalities must therefore either develop their own analyses or observe these impacts after-the-fact (in other words, after the recreational marijuana uses locate and begin operations in cities, towns and counties throughout Washington). Then, the municipalities will be required to “fix” the problems stemming from these uses with their already scarce resources.

B. It is also the purpose of this Ordinance to stem the negative impacts and secondary effects associated with recreational marijuana uses, including but not limited to the extraordinary and unsustainable demands that have been or will be placed upon scarce City policing, legal, policy and administrative resources; neighborhood disruption, increased transient visitors and intimidation; the exposure of school-age children and other sensitive residents to recreational marijuana, illegal sales to both minors and adults; fraud in issuing, obtaining or using marijuana prescriptions and murders, robberies, burglaries, assaults, drug trafficking and other violent crimes.

C. No part of this Ordinance is intended to or shall be deemed to conflict with federal law, including but not limited to, the Controlled Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. Section 800 *et seq.*, the Uniform Controlled Substances Act (chapter 69.50 RCW) nor to otherwise permit any activity that is prohibited under either Act, or any other local, state or federal law, statute, rule or regulation. This Ordinance is not intended to address or invite litigation over the question whether the State of Washington’s recreational marijuana laws (or this City’s recreational marijuana laws) satisfy the federal government’s enforcement priorities. Nothing in this Ordinance shall be construed to supersede Washington state law prohibiting the acquisition, possession, manufacture, sale or use of recreational marijuana in any manner not authorized by chapter 69.50 RCW. Nothing in this Ordinance shall be construed to supersede legislation prohibiting persons from engaging in conduct that endangers others, or that creates a nuisance, as defined herein. It is the intention of the City Council that this Ordinance be interpreted to be compatible with federal and state enactments and in furtherance of the public purposes that those enactments encompass.

20.08.002. Definitions. For purposes of this Ordinance, the following definitions apply:

A. "Cannabis" or marijuana, means all parts of the plant *Cannabis*, whether growing or not; the seeds thereof; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the plant, its seeds, or resin. For the purposes of this ordinance, "cannabis" does not include the mature stalks

of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture, or preparation of the mature stalks, except the resin extracted there from, fiber, oil, or cake, or the sterilized seed of the plant which is incapable of germination. The term "cannabis" includes cannabis products and useable cannabis.

B. "Cannabis products" means products that contain cannabis or cannabis extracts, have a measurable THC concentration greater than three-tenths of one percent, and are intended for human consumption or application, including, but not limited to, edible products, tinctures, and lotions. The term "cannabis products" does not include useable cannabis. The definition of "cannabis products" as a measurement of THC concentration only applies to the provisions of this ordinance and shall not be considered applicable to any criminal laws related to marijuana or cannabis.

C. "Deliver or Delivery" means the actual or constructive transfer from one person to another of a substance, whether or not there is an agency relationship.

D. "Marijuana" means all parts of the plant Cannabis, whether growing or not, with a THC concentration greater than 0.3 percent on a dry weight basis; the seeds thereof; the resin extracted from any part of the plant; and every compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of the plant, its seeds or resin. For the purposes of this Ordinance, "cannabis" or "marijuana" does not include the mature stalks of the plant, fiber produced from the stalks, oil or cake made from the seeds of the plant, any other compound, manufacture, salt, derivative, mixture or preparation of the mature stalks, except the resin extracted therefrom, fiber, oil, or cake, or the sterilized seed of the plant which is incapable of germination.

E. "Marijuana-infused products" means products that contain marijuana or marijuana extracts and are intended for human use. The term "marijuana-infused products" does not include useable marijuana.

F. "Marijuana, Usable" means dried marijuana flowers. The term "usable marijuana" does not include marijuana-infused products.

G. "Person" means an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust, partnership, association, joint venture, government, governmental subdivision of agency or any other legal or commercial entity.

H. "Process" means to handle or process cannabis in preparation for recreational use.

I. "Processor, Marijuana" means a person licensed by the State Liquor Control Board to process marijuana into useable marijuana and marijuana-infused products, package and label usable marijuana and marijuana-infused products for sale in retail outlets, and sell usable marijuana and marijuana-infused products as wholesale to marijuana retailers.

J. "Producer, Marijuana" means a person licensed by the State Liquor Control Board to produce and sell marijuana at wholesale to marijuana processors and other marijuana producers.

K. "Produce or Production" means to manufacture, plant, grow or harvest cannabis or marijuana.

L. "Retailer, Marijuana" means a person licensed by the State Liquor Control Board to sell usable marijuana and marijuana-infused products in a retail outlet.

M. "Retail outlet" means a location licensed by the State Liquor Control Board for the retail sale of useable marijuana and marijuana-infused products.

N. "THC concentration" means percent of tetrahydrocannabinol content per weight or volume of useable cannabis or cannabis product.

O. "Useable cannabis or usable marijuana" means dried flowers of the *Cannabis* plant. The term "usable cannabis or usable marijuana" does not include marijuana-infused products or cannabis products.

20.08.030. Prohibited Activities.

A. It is unlawful to own, establish, site, operate, use or permit the establishment or operation of a recreational business, or to produce, process or sell recreational marijuana. This prohibition extends to recreational marijuana producers, processors and retailers, even if the same are licensed by the State of Washington. This prohibition applies to any person who participates as an employee, contractor, agent or volunteer, or in any other manner or capacity in any recreational marijuana business, regardless of whether it has a license from the State of Washington.

B. It is unlawful to lease, rent or otherwise allow any recreational marijuana business, dispensary, or to allow recreational marijuana production, processing or retailing, whether it is located outdoors, indoors, in any building, structure, premises, location or land in

the City and regardless of whether activity has been licensed by the State of Washington.

C. The City shall not issue any business license for any recreational marijuana business. Any business license obtained through misrepresentation of the activities conducted by the individual business shall be invalid and of no force and effect.

20.08.040. Use Not Permitted In Any Zone. The use of any building, structure, location, premises or land for a recreational marijuana dispensary, recreational marijuana production, processing or retailing is not currently allowed in the City, and such uses and activities are not permitted use(s) in any zone. So long as this Ordinance remains in effect, the City shall not, determine either through interpretation or otherwise, that the use of any building, structure, location, premises or land as a one of these prohibited uses may be permitted in any zone.

20.08.050. No Vested or Nonconforming Rights. Neither this Ordinance nor any other City Ordinance, City action, failure to act, statement, representation, certificate, approval, or permit issued by the City or its departments, or their respective representatives, agents, employees, attorneys or assigns, shall create, confer, or convey any vested or nonconforming right or benefit regarding any recreational marijuana business, or recreational marijuana producer, processor or retailer, even if licensed by the State of Washington.

20.08.060. Violations.

Any violations of this Ordinance may be enforced as set forth in Chapter 20.82 (Enforcement of Zoning Code Violations), or as applicable, the Uniform Controlled Substances Act, chapter 69.50 RCW. In addition, violations of this Ordinance may be deemed to be a public nuisance and may be abated by the City under the procedures set forth in state law for the abatement of public nuisances.

Section 2. Severability. If any section, sentence, clause or phrase of this Ordinance should be held to be unconstitutional or unlawful by a court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect the validity or constitutionality of any other section, sentence, clause or phrase of this Ordinance.

Section 3. Publication. This Ordinance shall be published by an approved summary consisting of the title.

Section 4. This Ordinance shall take effect and be in full force and effect five days after publication, as provided by law.

PASSED by the City Council of Pacific this 26TH day of January, 2015.

Leanne Guier, Mayor

AUTHENTICATED:

Amy Stevenson-Ness, City Clerk.

APPROVED AS TO FORM:
Office of the City Attorney

Carol Morris, City Attorney

PUBLISHED:
EFFECTIVE DATE: